

# LATIN TO ENGLISH VOCABULARY

Latin words in boldface are for mastery; those not in boldface are for recognition (see Introduction, pages xiv–xv). Numbers in parentheses at the end of entries refer to the chapters in which the words appear in vocabulary entries or in Building the Meaning or Forms sections. Roman numerals refer to Review chapters.

## A

**ā** or **ab**, prep. + abl., *from* (13)  
**ābeō**, **abīre**, **ābī** or **abīvī**, **abitūrus**, irreg., *to go away* (3, 9)  
**Ābī!**/**Abīte!** *Go away!* (3)  
**abhīnc**, adv., *ago, previously* (25)  
**ābsum**, **abēsse**, **āfuī**, **āfutūrus**, irreg., *to be away, be absent, be distant* (11, 25)  
**āccidit**, **accidere**, **āccidit**, (*it*) *happens* (14, 26)  
**accūsō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātus**, *to accuse* (21)  
**ad**, prep. + acc., *to, toward, at, near* (2, 9)  
**adhūc**, adv., *still* (5, 13)  
**ādiuvō**, **adiuvāre**, **adiūvī**, **adiūtus**, *to help* (6, 21)  
**admōveō**, **admōvere**, **admōvī**, **admōtus**, *to move toward* (22)  
**ādsum**, **adēsse**, **ādfuī**, **adfutūrus**, irreg., *to be present* (26)  
**advēniō**, **advēnīre**, **advēnī**, **adventūrus**, *to reach, arrive (at)* (5, 23)  
**advesperāscit**, **advesperāscere**, **advesperāvit**, *it gets dark* (17)  
**aedificium**, **-ī**, n., *building* (17)  
**aedificō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātus**, *to build* (24)  
**aestās**, **aestātis**, f., *summer* (1)  
**aestāte**, *in the summer* (1, 12)  
**aestus**, **-ūs**, m., *heat* (24, 25)  
**āger**, **āgrī**, m., *field* (2)  
**agnōscō**, **agnōscere**, **agnōvī**, **agnitus**, *to recognize* (18)

**āgō**, **āgere**, **ēgī**, **āctus**, *to do, drive* (8, 14, 23)  
**Āge!**/**Āgite!** *Come on!* (8)  
**Grātiās tibi āgō!** *I thank you! Thank you!* (26)  
**Quid āgis?** *How are you?* (18)  
**albātus**, **-a**, **-um**, *white* (27)  
**āliquid**, *something* (25)  
**āliter**, adv., *otherwise* (26)  
**ālius**, **ālia**, **āliud**, *another, other* (10)  
**āliū...āliū...**, *some...others...* (9)  
**ālius...ālius**, *one...another*  
**ālter**, **āltera**, **ālterum**, *second, one (of two), the other (of two), another* (1)  
**ālter...ālter**, *the one...the other* (16)  
**āmbulō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātūrus**, *to walk* (2)  
**amīca**, **-ae**, f., *friend* (2)  
**amīcus**, **-ī**, m., *friend* (3)  
**āmō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātus**, *to like, love* (4)  
**amphitheatrum**, **-ī**, n., *amphitheater* (25)  
**ancilla**, **-ae**, f., *slave-woman* (6)  
**ānimus**, **-ī**, m., *mind* (16)  
**ānimum recuperāre**, *to regain one's senses, wake up* (21)  
**in ānimō habēre**, *to intend* (16)  
**ānteā**, adv., *previously, before* (20)  
**antīquus**, **-a**, **-um**, *ancient* (26)  
**apēriō**, **apērire**, **apēruī**, **apertus**, *to open* (16, 26)  
**appāreō**, **-ēre**, **-uī**, **-itūrus**, *to appear* (15, 18)  
**appēllō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātus**, *to call, name* (21)  
**appropīnquō**, **-āre**, **-āvī**, **-ātūrus** + dat. or ad + acc., *to approach, come near (to)* (4, 22)  
**āpud**, prep. + acc., *at the house of, with, in front of, before* (16, 26)  
**āqua**, **-ae**, f., *water* (6)  
**aquaeductus**, **-ūs**, m., *aqueduct* (23, 25)  
**ārbor**, **ārboris**, f., *tree* (1)  
**ārcus**, **-ūs**, m., *arch* (24, 25)  
**ārea**, **-ae**, f., *open space, threshing floor* (11)  
**arrīpiō**, **arrīpere**, **arrīpuī**, **arrēptus**, *to grab hold of, snatch, seize* (5, 19, 26)

ars, *artis*, gen. pl., *artium*, f., *skill* (14)  
 ascēndō, *ascēdere*, *ascēndī*, *ascēnsus*, to  
*climb, climb into (a carriage)* (4, 22)  
 Asia, -ae, f., *Asia (Roman province in  
 western Asia Minor)* (21)  
 at, conj., *but* (23)  
 átque, conj., *and, and also* (22)  
 átrium, -ī, n., *atrium, main room* (26)  
 attēntē, adv., *attentively, closely* (20)  
 attónitus, -a, -um, *astonished, astounded* (24)  
 aúdiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to *hear, listen to*  
 (4, 20)  
 aúreus, -a, -um, *golden* (25)  
 auríga, -ae, m., *charioteer* (13)  
 aúrum, -ī, n., *gold* (21)  
 aut... aut..., conj., *either...or...* (26)  
 auxílium, -ī, n., *help* (5, 15)  
 Fer/Férte auxílium! *Bring help!*  
 Help! (5)

## B

báculum, -ī, n., *stick, staff* (10, 15)  
 Báiae, -árum, f. pl., *Baiae*  
 béne, adv., *well* (22)  
 bónus, -a, -um, *good* (12)  
 bóna, -órum, n. pl., *goods, possessions* (26)  
 bōs, bóvis, m./f., *ox, cow* (15)  
 brévis, -is, -e, *short* (2)  
 brévī témpore, *in a short time, soon*  
 (2, 12)  
 Británnia, -ae, f., *Britain* (8)  
 Británnicus, -a, -um, *British* (3)

## C

cádō, *cádere*, *cécidī*, *cāsúrus*, to *fall* (3, 22)  
 caelum, -ī, n., *sky* (17)  
 Caésar, Caésaris, m., *Caesar, emperor* (27)  
 cálidus, -a, -um, *warm* (5)  
 Calígula, -ae, m., *Caligula (emperor,  
 A.D. 37-41)* (27)  
 cánis, cánis, m./f., *dog* (12)  
 cántō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *sing* (21)  
 cápiō, *cápere*, *cépī*, *cáptus*, to *take, catch,  
 capture* (21)  
 captívus, -ī, m., *prisoner* (26)

cáput, *cápitis*, n., *head* (25)  
 cāríssimus, -a, -um, *dearest* (16)  
 caúda, -ae, f., *tail* (18)  
 caúpō, *caupónis*, m., *innkeeper* (17)  
 caupóna, -ae, f., *inn* (17, 20)  
 cáusa, -ae, f., *reason* (25)  
 cáveō, *cavére*, *cávī*, *caútus*, to *be careful,  
 watch out (for), beware (of)* (4, 13, 23)  
 Cávē!/Cavéte! *Be careful! Watch out (for)!*  
*Beware (of)!* (4, 13, 23)  
 celériter, adv., *quickly* (8, 13)  
 celérrimē, adv., *very fast, very quickly* (14)  
 cēlō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *hide* (11)  
 cēna, -ae, f., *dinner* (19)  
 cēnō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *dine, eat dinner* (19)  
 céntum, *a hundred* (15)  
 cértē, adv., *certainly* (19)  
 cēssō, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, to *be idle,  
 do nothing, delay* (14)  
 cibus, -ī, m., *food* (6)  
 circēnsis, -is, -e, *in/of the circus* (27)  
 lúdī circēnsēs, *games in the circus,  
 chariot races* (27)  
 circúmeō, *circumíre*, *circúmī* or  
*circumívī*, *circúmitus*, irreg., to *go  
 around* (24)  
 Círcus Máximus, -ī, m., *Circus Maximus  
 (a stadium in Rome)* (23)  
 císiūm, -ī, n., *light two-wheeled carriage*  
 (14, 15)  
 císta, -ae, f., *trunk, chest* (10)  
 cívis, cívis, gen. pl., *cívium*, m./f., *citizen* (13)  
 clámō, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, to *shout* (3)  
 clámor, *clámóris*, m., *shout, shouting* (5)  
 claúdō, *claúdere*, *claúsī*, *claúsus*, to *shut* (26)  
 claúsus, -a, -um, *shut, closed* (24)  
 cliēns, cliéntis, gen. pl., *cliéntium*, m., *client,  
 dependent* (25)  
 cógitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *think* (21)  
 collóquium, -ī, n., *conversation* (26)  
 cólō, *cólere*, *cóluī*, *cúltus*, to *cultivate* (23)  
 commótus, -a, -um, *moved* (14)  
 compléxus, -ūs, m., *embrace* (9, 25)  
 compléxū, *in an embrace* (9)  
 cóncidō, *concídere*, *cóncidī*, to *fall down* (14)  
 condúcō, *condúcere*, *condúxī*,  
 condúctus, to *hire* (23)

**cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfēctus, to finish** (25)  
**cōnfīdō, cōnfīdere + dat., to give trust (to), trust** (26)  
**coniciō, conicere, coniecī, coniectus, to throw** (21)  
**cōniūnx, cōniugis, m./f., husband, wife** (26)  
**cōnsīdō, cōnsīdere, cōnsēdī, to sit down** (23)  
**cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspēxī, cōnspēctus, to catch sight of** (4, 21)  
**cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstituētus, to decide** (23)  
**cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsulūi, cōnsultus, to consult** (7)  
**cōnvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to call together** (12)  
**cóquō, cóquere, cóxī, cóctus, to cook** (6)  
**Corneliānus, -a, -um, belonging to Cornelius, Cornelian** (10)  
**Cornēlii, -ōrum, m. pl., the Cornēlii** (10)  
**córpus, córporis, n., body** (21)  
**crās, adv., tomorrow** (10, 13)  
**crótalum, -ī, n., castanet** (21)  
**cubiculum, -ī, n., room, bedroom** (8, 15)  
**cúbitum íre, to go to bed** (19)  
**cui, to whom, to him, to her** (19)  
**Cúius...? Whose...? (22)**  
**culīna, -ae, f., kitchen** (21)  
**cúlpa, -ae, f., fault, blame** (14)  
**cum, conj., when** (22)  
**cum, prep. + abl., with** (12)  
**cúnc̄tī, -ae, -a, all** (14)  
**Cūr...? adv., Why...? (1)**  
**Cúria, -ae, f., Senate House** (23)  
**cúrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to look after, take care of** (6)  
**currículum, -ī, n., racetrack** (27)  
**cúrrō, cúrrere, cucurrī, cursurus, to run** (2, 23)  
**custódiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to guard** (17)  
**cústōs, custódis, m., guard** (26)

**D**  
**dē, prep. + abl., down from, concerning, about** (16)  
**dēbeō, -ére, -uī, -itūrus + infin., ought** (26)

**dēcem, ten** (15)  
**dēfēndō, dēfēndere, dēfēndī, dēfēnsus, to defend** (1)  
**dēfēssus, -a, -um, tired** (2)  
**deinde, adv., then, next** (8, 13)  
**dēmónstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show** (24)  
**dēscēndō, dēscēndere, dēscēndī, dēscēnsurus, to come/go down, climb down** (4, 23)  
**dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to long for, miss** (26)  
**dēvērtō, dēvērtere, dēvērtī, dēvērsus, to turn aside** (14, 27)  
**dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to devour** (20)  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus, to say, tell** (20, 21)  
**diēs, diēi, m., day** (5, 13, 25)  
**ēō diē, on that day** (25)  
**dīligēnter, adv., carefully** (19)  
**discēdō, discēdere, discēssī, discēssurus, to go away, depart** (9, 22)  
**dīū, adv., for a long time** (15)  
**dō, dāre, dēdī, dātus, to give** (21)  
**sē quiētī dāre, to rest** (23)  
**dóceō, docēre, dócuī, dóctus, to teach** (6, 21)  
**dóleō, -ére, -uī, -itūrus, to be sad** (18)  
**dómīna, -ae, f., mistress, lady of the house** (17)  
**dóminus, -ī, m., master, owner** (11)  
**dómus, -ūs, f., house, home** (23, 25)  
**dómī, at home** (26)  
**dómum, homeward, home** (23)  
**dórmīō, -íre, -ívī, -itūrus, to sleep** (4)  
**dúcō, dúcere, dúxī, dúctus, to lead, take, bring** (7, 19, 20)  
**dum, conj., while, as long as** (1)  
**dúo, dúae, dúo, two** (15)

**E**  
**ē or ex, prep. + abl., from, out of** (2, 5, 9)  
**éam, her, it** (9, 16)  
**eárum, their** (27)  
**Écce! interj., Look! Look at!** (1)  
**effúgiō, effúgere, effúgī, to flee, run away, escape** (11, 21)  
**égo, I** (5, 27)

Éheu! interj., *Alas! Oh no!* (7)  
 Ého! interj., *Hey!* (25)  
 eī, *to him/her/it* (21)  
 eī, éae, éa, *they* (22, 27)  
 eīs, *to them* (22)  
 éius, *his, her(s), its* (2, 27)  
 émō, émere, émī, éemptus, *to buy* (21)  
 enim, conj., *for* (20)  
 éō, íre, ī or ívī, ítúrus, irreg., *to go* (7, 17, 19, 20, 21)  
     cúbitum íre, *to go to bed* (19)  
 éō, adv., *there, to that place* (23)  
 éō díē, *on that day* (25)  
 éō ípsō témpore, *at that very moment* (10)  
 eórum, *their* (25, 27)  
 éōs, *them* (5)  
 epístula, -ae, f., *letter* (7)  
 équus, -ī, m., *horse* (10)  
 érat, *(he/she/it) was* (13)  
 érrō, -áre, -ávī, -átúrus, *to wander, be mistaken* (5, 18)  
 érúptiō, érúptiōnis, f., *eruption* (26)  
 esse (see sum)  
 est, *(he/she/it) is* (1)  
 Éstō! *All right!* (20)  
 ēsúriō, -íre, —, -ítúrus, *to be hungry* (19)  
 et, conj., *and* (1)  
 étiam, adv., *also, even* (1, 6, 13)  
 Eúgepae! interj., *Hurray!* (7)  
 éum, *him, it* (5)  
 ex or ē, prep. + abl., *from, out of* (2, 5, 9)  
 excípiō, excípere, excépi, excéptus, *to welcome, receive, catch* (5, 16, 22)  
 éxciťō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to rouse, wake (someone) up* (8)  
     excitátus, -a, -um, *wakened, aroused* (25)  
 exclámō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to exclaim, shout out* (10)  
 exeō, exíre, exíi or exívī, exitúrus, irreg., *to go out* (5, 23)  
 explicō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to explain* (19)  
     rem explicáre, *to explain the situation* (19)  
 expéctō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to look out for, wait for* (15)  
 exstāns, exstántis, *standing out, towering* (23)  
 exténdō, exténdere, exténdī, exténtus, *to hold out* (18)

éxtrā, prep. + acc., *outside* (23)  
 éxtrahō, extráhere, extráxi, extráctus, *to drag out, take out* (14, 21)

## F

fábula, -ae, f., *story* (20)  
 faciō, fácere, féci, fáctus, *to make, do* (1, 23)  
     íter fácere, *to travel* (13)  
     Quid fácit...? *What does...do? What is...doing?* (1)  
     Quid fécit...? *What did...do?* (19)  
 factiō, factiōnis, f., *company (of charioteers)* (27)  
 fátuus, -a, -um, *stupid* (13)  
 fáveō, favére, fávī, fautúrus + dat., *to give favor (to), favor, support* (27)  
 félēs, félis, gen. pl., félium, f., *cat* (21)  
 fémina, -ae, f., *woman* (3)  
 fériae, -árum, f. pl., *holiday, festival day* (27)  
 fēriátus, -a, -um, *celebrating a holiday* (27)  
 fériō, -íre, *to hit, strike* (16)  
 férō, férre, túli, látus, irreg., *to bring, carry, bear* (5, 12, 17, 21)  
     Fer/Férte auxiliū! *Bring help! Help!* (5)  
 feróciter, adv., *fiercely* (13)  
 festínō, -áre, -ávī, -átúrus, *to hurry* (9)  
 fília, -ae, f., *daughter* (11)  
 fílius, -ī, m., *son* (11)  
 fíniō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to finish* (21)  
 fortásse, adv., *perhaps* (15)  
 fórtis, -is, -e, *brave, strong* (18)  
 Fórum, -ī, n., *the Forum (city center of Rome)* (25)  
 fóssa, -ae, f., *ditch* (12)  
 frágor, fragóris, m., *crash, noise, din* (4)  
 fráter, frátris, m., *brother* (11)  
 frígíduš, -a, -um, *cool, cold* (5)  
 frōns, fróntis, gen. pl., fróntium, f., *forehead* (12)  
 frústrā, adv., *in vain* (14)  
 fúgiō, fúgere, fúgi, fugitúrus, *to flee* (18, 25)  
 fūi (see sum)  
 fúrtim, adv., *stealthily* (4, 13)

## G

- Gádēs, Gádium, f. pl., *Gades (Cadiz, a town in Spain)* (21)  
gaúdeō, gaudēre, to be glad, rejoice (14)  
gaudium, -ī, n., *joy* (23)  
gémō, gémere, gémuī, gémitus, to groan (3)  
gérō, gérere, géssī, géstus, to wear (10)  
gládus, -ī, m., *sword* (26)  
gládium stríngere, to draw a sword (26)  
Graécia, -ae, f., *Greece* (21)  
Graécus, -a, -um, *Greek* (17)  
Graécī, -órum, m. pl., *the Greeks* (1)  
grátia, -ae, f., *gratitude, thanks* (26)  
Grátias tibi ágō! *I thank you! Thank you!* (26)

## H

- habénae, -árum, f. pl., *reins* (22)  
hábeō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to have, hold (10, 20, 26)  
in ánimō habére, to intend (16)  
órátionem habére, to deliver a speech (26)  
hábitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to live, dwell (1)  
hāc, *this* (25)  
haéreō, haerére, haésī, haesúrus, to stick (14)  
héri, adv., *yesterday* (20)  
hī, *these* (18)  
hīc, adv., *here* (9, 13)  
hic, haec, hoc, *this, the latter* (18, 19, 20, 25, 26)  
hódiē, adv., *today* (2, 13)  
hómō, hómīnis, m., *man* (18)  
hóminēs, hómīnum, m. pl., *people* (15)  
hóra, -ae, f., *hour* (9)  
hórtus, -ī, m., *garden* (3)  
hóspes, hóspītis, m./f., *host, guest, friend* (16)  
hūc illūc, adv., *here and there, this way and that* (23)  
húius (genitive of hic) (25)  
húmī, *on the ground* (27)

## I

- íáceō, -ére, -uī, -itúrus, to lie, be lying down (26)  
iáciō, iácere, iécī, iáctus, to throw (10, 20)  
iam, adv., *now, already* (1, 8, 13)  
nōn iam, adv., *no longer* (2, 13)  
iánitor, iānitóris, m., *doorkeeper* (9)  
iánua, -ae, f., *door* (9)  
íbi, adv., *there* (5, 13)  
id (see is)  
id quod, *that which, what* (11)  
ídem, éadem, ídem, *the same* (3)  
idéntidem, adv., *again and again, repeatedly* (13)  
ígitur, conj., *therefore* (4)  
ignávus, -a, -um, *cowardly, lazy* (5)  
ílle, ílla, íllud, *that, he, she, it, the former* (11, 15, 16, 20, 22, 25, 26)  
illūc, adv., *there, to that place* (23)  
hūc illūc, adv., *here and there, this way and that* (23)  
ímber, ímbris, gen. pl., ímbrium m., *rain* (23)  
ímmemor, ímmémoris + gen., *forgetful* (22)  
ímmóbilis, -is, -e, *motionless* (12)  
impédiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to hinder, prevent (11)  
in, prep. + abl., *in, on* (1, 9)  
in ánimō habére, to intend (16)  
in itínere, on a journey (10)  
in, prep. + acc., *into, against* (3, 9)  
íncitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to spur on, urge on, drive (10)  
incólumis, -is, -e, *unhurt, safe and sound* (14)  
índuō, indúere, índuī, indútus, to put on (8, 23)  
ínfirrus, -a, -um, *weak, shaky* (4)  
íngēns, íngéntis, *huge* (22)  
innocéntia, -ae, f., *innocence* (21)  
ínquit, (he/she) says, said (7)  
ínspicīō, ínspicere, ínspéxī, ínspéctus, to examine (21)  
intérdiū, adv., *during the day, by day* (23)  
intéreā, adv., *meanwhile* (10, 13)  
interpéllō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to interrupt (14)  
íntrā, prep. + acc., *inside* (22)

**intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to enter, go into** (8, 19)  
**inūrō, inūrere, inūssī, inūstus, to brand** (12)  
**inveniō, invenīre, invenī, inventus, to come upon, find** (12, 21)  
**invītus, -a, -um, unwilling** (21)  
**iōcus, -ī, m., joke, prank** (16)  
 per iōcum, *as a prank* (16)  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum, himself, herself, itself, themselves, very** (6, 10)  
**īra, -ae, f., anger** (11)  
**īrātus, -a, -um, angry** (3)  
**īre** (see **ēō**) (7, 17)  
**is, ea, id, he, she, it; this, that** (27)  
**īta, adv., thus, so, in this way** (3, 13, 21)  
**Īta vérō! adv., Yes! Indeed!** (3, 13)  
**Itālia, -ae, f., Italy** (1)  
**ītaque, adv., and so, therefore** (16)  
**īter, itīneris, n., journey** (10, 13, 15)  
 īter fācere, *to travel* (13)  
**īterum, adv., again, a second time** (8, 13)  
**iūbeō, iubēre, iūssī, iūssus, to order, bid** (10, 19, 21)

## L

**lābor, labōris, m., work, toil** (24)  
**labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to work** (3)  
 labōrāntēs, *working* (7)  
**lācrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to weep, cry** (9)  
 lācrimāns, *weeping* (9)  
**laētus, -a, -um, happy, glad** (1)  
**lāna, -ae, f., wool** (6)  
 lānam trāhere, *to spin wool* (6)  
**lāpis, lāpidis, m., stone** (25)  
**lātrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to bark** (12)  
 lātrāntēs, *barking* (18)  
**laūdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to praise** (18)  
**lāvō, lavāre, lāvī, laūtus, to wash** (20)  
**lectīca, -ae, f., litter** (23)  
 lectīcārius, -ī, m., *litter-bearer* (23)  
**léctus, -ī, m., bed, couch** (19)  
**lēgātus, -ī, m., envoy** (18)  
**lēgō, légere, légī, léctus, to read** (1, 24)  
**léntē, adv., slowly** (2, 13)  
**líber, líbrī, m., book** (24)  
**líberī, -ōrum, m. pl., children** (10, 11)

**libértās, libertātis, f., freedom** (21)  
**licet, licére, licuit + dat., it is allowed** (20, 24)  
 licet nobīs, *we are allowed, we may* (20)  
**littera, -ae, f., letter (of the alphabet)** (12)  
**lóngus, -a, -um, long** (15)  
**lúcet, lucrére, lúxit, it is light, it is day** (6)  
**lúdī, -ōrum, m. pl., games** (24)  
 lúdī circénsēs, *games in the circus, chariot races* (27)  
**lúdō, lúdere, lúsī, lūsurus, to play** (16)  
 pílā lúdere, *to play ball* (16)  
**lúds, -ī, m., school** (26)  
**lúpa, -ae, f., she-wolf** (II)  
**lúpus, -ī, m., wolf** (5)  
**lútum, -ī, n., mud** (26)  
**lūx, lúcis, f., light** (21)  
 prímā lúce, *at dawn* (21)

## M

**magníficus, -a, -um, magnificent** (24)  
**mágnus, -a, -um, big, great, large, loud (voice, laugh)** (4)  
 mágnā vóce, *in a loud voice* (4)  
 mágnō risū, *with a loud laugh* (13)  
**málus, -a, -um, bad** (21)  
 níhil máli, *nothing of a bad thing, there is nothing wrong* (21)  
**mandátum, -ī, n., order, instruction** (22)  
**máne, adv., early in the day, in the morning** (21)  
**máneō, manére, mánsī, mánsus, to remain, stay, wait (for)** (9, 20, 23)  
**mánus, -ūs, f., hand** (18, 25)  
**máppa, -ae, f., napkin, white cloth** (27)  
**máter, mátris, f., mother** (6, 11)  
**máximus, -a, -um, greatest, very great, very large** (23)  
**mē, me** (4)  
 mécum, *with me* (9)  
**médius, -a, -um, mid-, middle of** (20)  
 média nox, *mediae nóctis, f., midnight* (20)  
**Mégara, -ae, f., Megara (a city in Greece)** (21)  
**Mehércule! interj., By Hercules! Goodness me!** (18)  
**mélior, melius, gen., meliōris, better** (19)  
**mercátor, mercatōris, m., merchant** (22)  
**méta, -ae, f., mark, goal, turning post** (27)

**métus, -ūs, m., fear (26)**  
**méus, -a, -um, my, mine (7)**  
**míhi, for me, to me (8)**  
**míles, mílitis, m., soldier (20)**  
**mílle, a thousand (15)**  
**Mínimē! No! Not at all! (3, 13)**  
**mírur, -a, -um, wonderful, marvelous, strange (23)**  
**míser, mísera, míserum, unhappy, miserable, wretched (9)**  
**míttō, míttēre, mísi, míssus, to send (9, 20)**  
**módo, adv., only (18)**  
**mólēs, mólis, gen. pl., mólium, f., mass, huge bulk (24)**  
**moléstus, -a, -um, troublesome, annoying (4)**  
**moléstus, -ī, m., pest (3)**  
**mōns, mōntis, gen. pl., mōntium, m., mountain, hill (24)**  
**Mōns Vesúvius, Montis Vesúvii, m., Mount Vesuvius (a volcano in southern Italy) (26)**  
**mónstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show (22)**  
**mors, mórtis, gen. pl., mórtium, f., death (21)**  
**mórtuus, -a, -um, dead (16)**  
**móveō, movēre, móvi, mótus, to move (14, 24)**  
**mox, adv., soon, presently (6, 13)**  
**múlier, mulieris, f., woman (27)**  
**múlti, -ae, -a, many (3)**  
**multitúdō, multitúdinis, f., crowd (23)**  
**múrmur, múrmuris, n., murmur, rumble (15)**  
**múrur, -ī, m., wall (23)**  
**mūs, múris, m., mouse (21)**  
**mússō, -āre, -āvī, -āturus, to mutter (11)**

**N**  
**nam, conj., for (8)**  
**nārrátor, nārrátoris, m., narrator (8)**  
**nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to tell (a story) (20)**  
**nārrátus, -a, -um, told (20)**  
**-ne (indicates a yes or no question) (3)**  
**Neápolis, Neápolis, f., Naples (15)**  
**necesse, adv. or indeclinable adj., necessary (6)**  
**nécō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to kill (20)**

**némō, néminis, m./f., no one (9)**  
**néque, conj., and...not (6)**  
**néque...néque, conj., neither...nor (5)**  
**nesciō, -īre, -ívī, -ītus, to be ignorant, not to know (9)**  
**níhil, nothing (4)**  
**níhil máli, nothing of a bad thing, there is nothing wrong (21)**  
**nísi, conj., unless, if...not, except (18, 26)**  
**nóbis, for us, to us (9)**  
**nóbiscum, with us (16)**  
**nóceō, -ēre, -uī, -itúrus + dat., to do harm (to), harm (26)**  
**nócte, at night (12)**  
**noctúrnu, -a, -um, happening during the night (22)**  
**nólō, nólle, nólui, irreg., not to wish, not to want, to be unwilling (5, 17, 21)**  
**Nólī/Nólite + infin., Don't...! (9)**  
**nómen, nómínis, n., name (1, 15)**  
**nómíne, by name, named (1)**  
**nōn, adv., not (2, 13)**  
**nōn iam, adv., no longer (2, 13)**  
**nóndum, adv., not yet (6, 13)**  
**Nónne...? Surely...? (introduces a question that expects the answer "yes") (19)**  
**nōnnúmquam, adv., sometimes (26)**  
**nónus, -a, -um, ninth (16)**  
**nōs, we, us (8, 27)**  
**nóster, nóstra, nóstrum, our (14, 27)**  
**nóvem, nine (15)**  
**nóvus, -a, -um, new (16)**  
**nox, nóctis, gen. pl., nóctium, f., night (11)**  
**íllā nócte, that night (11)**  
**média nox, midnight (20)**  
**nócte, at night (12)**  
**núbēs, núbis, gen. pl., núbium, f., cloud (15)**  
**núllus, -a, -um, no, not any (9)**  
**númerus, -ī, m., number (11)**  
**númquam, adv., never (20)**  
**nunc, adv., now (6, 13)**  
**núntius, -ī, m., messenger (7)**

**O**  
**ō, interj., used with vocative and in exclamations (9)**  
**Ō mē míseram! Poor me! Oh dear me! (9)**

obdórmio, -íre, -ívī, -ítúrus, *to go to sleep* (21)  
 obésus, -a, -um, *fat* (18)  
 obsérvo, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to watch* (6)  
 occupátus, -a, -um, *busy* (7)  
 occurrō, occurrere, occurrī, occursúrus  
 + dat., *to meet, encounter* (24)  
 octō, *eight* (15)  
 óculus, -ī, m., *eye* (26)  
 olfáciō, olfácere, olfécī, olfáctus, *to catch the scent of, smell, sniff* (12)  
 ólim, adv., *once (upon a time)* (18)  
 olivétum, -ī, n., *olive grove* (14, 15)  
 ómnis, -is, -e, *all, the whole, every, each* (6, 18)  
 ómnēs, *all, everyone* (6)  
 ómnia quae, *everything that* (6)  
 ónus, óneris, n., *load, burden* (15)  
 opprēssus, -a, -um, *crushed* (25)  
 óptimus, -a, -um, *best, very good* (20)  
 vir óptime, *sir* (20)  
 óratiō, óratiōnis, f., *oration, speech* (26)  
 óratiōnem habere, *to deliver a speech* (26)  
 órator, óratoris, m., *orator, speaker* (22)  
 os, óssis, n., *bone* (18)

## P

Palátinus, -a, -um, *Palatine, belonging to the Palatine Hill* (24)  
 pálla, -ae, f., *palla* (10)  
 parátus, -a, -um, *ready, prepared* (10)  
 párēns, paréntis, m./f., *parent* (11)  
 párō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to prepare, get ready*  
 (5, 20)  
 sē paráre, *to prepare oneself, get ready* (22)  
 pars, pártis, gen. pl., pártium, f., *part, direction, region* (13)  
 párvulus, -a, -um, *small, little* (26)  
 páter, pátris, m., *father* (6, 11)  
 patrónus, -ī, m., *patron* (25)  
 pátruus, -ī, m., *uncle* (22)  
 paulísper, adv., *for a short time* (20)  
 pecúnia, -ae, f., *money* (21)  
 per, prep. + acc., *through, along* (6, 9)  
 per iócum, *as a prank* (16)  
 periculósus, -a, -um, *dangerous* (17)  
 periculum, -ī, n., *danger* (14, 15)  
 pernóctō, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to spend the night*  
 (17, 18)  
 pertérritus, -a, -um, *frightened, terrified* (5)  
 perveniō, pervenire, perveni, perventúrus,  
*to arrive (at), reach* (25)  
 pēs, pédis, m., *foot* (13)  
 pétō, pétere, petívī, petítus, *to look for, seek, head for, aim at, attack* (5, 21)  
 pictúra, -ae, f., *picture* (1)  
 píla, -ae, f., *ball* (16)  
 píla lúdere, *to play ball* (16)  
 píráta, -ae, m., *pirate* (21)  
 piscína, -ae, f., *fishpond* (3)  
 plácidē, adv., *gently, peacefully* (14)  
 plaústrum, -ī, n., *wagon, cart* (15)  
 plénus, -a, -um, *full* (11)  
 plúit, plúere, plúit, *it rains, is raining* (23)  
 poéta, -ae, m., *poet* (25)  
 Pompéii, -órum, m. pl., *Pompeii*  
 pónō, pónere, pósuī, pósitus, *to put, place*  
 (10, 21)  
 pōns, póntis, gen. pl., póntium, m., *bridge*  
 (23)  
 pórtā, -ae, f., *gate* (11)  
 pórtō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to carry* (6)  
 póssum, pósse, pótuī, irreg., *to be able; I can* (5, 14, 21)  
 póterat, *(he/she/it) was able, could* (13)  
 pótest, *(he/she/it) is able, can* (5)  
 post, prep. + acc., *after* (20)  
 póstis, póstis, gen. pl., póstium, m.,  
*doorpost* (25)  
 póstquam, conj., *after* (20)  
 postrídiē, adv., *on the following day* (26)  
 praecipitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to hurl* (18)  
 sē praecipitáre, *to hurl oneself, rush* (18)  
 praecílārus, -a, -um, *distinguished, famous* (13)  
 praecurrō, praecurrere, praecurrī,  
 praecursúrus, *to run ahead* (18)  
 praédō, praedónis, m., *robber* (26)  
 praéter, prep. + acc., *except* (21)  
 praetereā, adv., *besides, too, moreover* (15)  
 praetereō, praeterire, praeterīi or  
 praeterívī, praeteritus, irreg., *to go past* (15)  
 praetéxta, tóga, -ae, f., *toga with purple border*  
 (10)  
 prásinus, -a, -um, *green* (27)



prímus, -a, -um, *first* (21)  
 primā luce, *at dawn* (21)  
 primum, *adv., first* (23)  
 prínceps, príncipis, m., *emperor* (7)  
 prócul, *adv., in the distance, far off,*  
*far* (15)  
 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmísī,  
 prōmissus, *to promise* (9)  
 própe, *prep. + acc., near* (5, 9)  
 própter, *prep. + acc., on account of, because of*  
 (26)  
 puella, -ae, f., *girl* (1)  
 púer, púerī, m., *boy* (3)  
 púlvīs, púlvēris, m., *dust* (15)  
 púnio, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to punish* (21)  
 púrgō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to clean* (6)

## Q

quadrátus, -a, -um, *squared* (25)  
 quadrígae, -árum, f. pl., *team of four horses,*  
*chariot* (27)  
 quae, *who* (1, 11)  
 Quális...? Quális...? Quále...? *What sort of...?*  
 (4, 18)  
 Quam...! *adv., How...!* (13)  
 Quam...? *adv., How...?*  
 quámquam, *conj., although* (11)  
 Quándō...? *adv., When...?* (12, 21)  
 quáttuor, *four* (15)  
 Quem...? *Whom...?* (5)  
 quem, *whom, which, that* (24)  
 quī, quae, quod, *who, which, that* (1, 3, 14)  
 Quī...? *Who...?* (pl.) (6)  
 Quibúscum...? *With whom...?* (12)  
 Quid...? *What...?* (1, 4)  
 Quid ágis? *How are you?* (18)  
 Quid fácit...? *What does...do? What*  
*is...doing?* (1)  
 Quid fécit...? *What did...do?* (19)  
 quídam, quaedam, quóddam, *(a) certain* (10)  
 quiēs, quiētis, f., *rest* (23)  
 sē quiētī dáre, *to rest* (23)  
 quiéscō, quiéscere, quiévī, quiétúrus, *to*  
*rest, keep quiet* (13, 23)  
 quíngentī, -ae, -a, *five hundred* (15)  
 quínguāgintā, *fifty* (15)

quínque, *five* (15)  
 quíntus, -a, -um, *fifth* (26)  
 Quis...? Quid...? *Who...? What...?* (1, 4)  
 Quid ágis? *How are you?* (18)  
 Quid fácit...? *What does...do? What is...doing?*  
 (1)  
 Quid fécit...? *What did...do?* (19)  
 Quō...? *adv., Where...to?* (4)  
 Quócum...? *With whom...?* (12)  
 quod (see quī, quae, quod)  
 quod, *conj., because* (1)  
 Quō instrūmētō...? *With what*  
*instrument...? By what means...?*  
*How?* (12)  
 Quómodo...? *adv., In what manner...?*  
*In what way...? How...?* (12)  
 quóque, *adv., also* (2, 13)  
 Quós...? *Whom...?* (7)  
 Quot...? *How many...?* (15)

## R

raeda, -ae, f., *carriage* (10)  
 raedárius, -ī, m., *coachman, driver* (10)  
 rámus, -ī, m., *branch* (4)  
 recúperō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to recover* (21)  
 ánimum recuperáre, *to regain one's senses,*  
*wake up* (21)  
 rédeō, redíre, rediū or redívī, réditúrus,  
*irreg., to return, go back* (7, 23)  
 réditus, -ūs, m., *return* (25)  
 relínquō, relínquere, relíquī, relíctus, *to*  
*leave behind* (16, 21)  
 remóveō, removére, remóvī, remótus, *to*  
*remove, move aside* (21)  
 repéllō, repéllere, réppulī, repúlsus, *to drive*  
*off, drive back* (5)  
 reprehéndō, reprehéndere, reprehéndī,  
 reprehénsus, *to blame, scold, reprove* (6)  
 rēs, réi, f., *thing, matter, situation* (19, 25)  
 rem explicáre, *to explain the situation* (19)  
 respóndeō, respondére, respóndī,  
 respónsúrus, *to reply* (5, 21)  
 révocō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to recall,*  
*call back* (7)  
 rídeō, rídere, rísī, rísus, *to laugh (at), smile*  
 (3, 21)

**rīmōsus**, -a, -um, *full of cracks, leaky* (23)  
**rīsus**, -ūs, m., *smile, laugh* (13, 25)  
     **mágnō rīsū**, *with a loud laugh* (13)  
**rīvus**, -ī, m., *stream* (5)  
**rógō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to ask* (12)  
**Róma**, -ae, f., *Rome* (7)  
     **Rómam**, *to Rome* (7)  
**Rómānus**, -a, -um, *Roman* (1)  
     **Rómānī**, -ōrum, m. pl., *the Romans* (III)  
**róta**, -ae, f., *wheel* (15)  
**russātus**, -a, -um, *red* (27)  
**rústica, vílla**, -ae, f., *country house and farm*  
 (1)  
**rústicus**, -ī, m., *peasant* (13)

## S

**saépe**, adv., *often* (2, 13)  
**saltātrīx, saltātrícis**, f., *dancer* (21)  
**sáltō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to dance* (21)  
**salútō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to greet, welcome* (7)  
**Sálvē!/Salvéte!** *Greetings! Hello!* (7)  
**sálvus**, -a, -um, *safe* (5)  
**sátis**, adv., *indeclinable substantive, enough*  
 (23)  
     **sátis témporis**, *enough time* (23)  
**sceléstus**, -a, -um, *wicked* (10)  
**sciō**, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, *to know* (16)  
**scrībō, scrībēre, scrípsī, scríptus**, *to write*  
 (1, 24)  
**sē**, *himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves*  
 (11, 27)  
**secúndus**, -a, -um, *second* (9)  
**sed**, conj., *but* (2)  
**sedēō, sedēre, sédī, sessūrus**, *to sit* (1, 21)  
**sēmisoómnus**, -a, -um, *half-asleep* (9)  
**sémper**, adv., *always* (4, 13)  
**senátor, senátoris**, m., *senator* (7)  
**sēnátus**, -ūs, m., *Senate* (25)  
**sénex, sénis**, m., *old man* (I)  
**séptem**, *seven* (15)  
**séptimus**, -a, -um, *seventh* (13)  
**sepúlcrum**, -ī, n., *tomb* (22)  
**séquēns, sequēntis**, *following* (25)  
**sérō**, adv., *late* (21)  
**sérvō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to save* (26)  
**sérvus**, -ī, m., *slave* (3)

**sex, six** (15)  
**sī**, conj., *if* (5)  
     **sī vīs**, *if you wish, please* (26)  
**sígnum**, -ī, n., *signal* (27)  
**siléntium**, -ī, n., *silence* (15)  
**sílva**, -ae, f., *woods, forest* (5)  
**símul**, adv., *together, at the same time* (9, 13)  
**símulac**, conj., *as soon as* (24)  
**símulō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to pretend* (21)  
**síne**, prep. + abl., *without* (26)  
**soleō, solére** + infin., *to be accustomed (to),  
 be in the habit (of)* (10)  
**sollícitus**, -a, -um, *anxious, worried* (4)  
**sólus**, -a, -um, *alone* (3)  
**sómnium**, -ī, n., *dream* (21)  
**sómnus**, -ī, m., *sleep* (21)  
**sónitus**, -ūs, m., *sound* (21, 25)  
**sórdidus**, -a, -um, *dirty* (19)  
**sóror, soróris**, f., *sister* (11)  
**spectátor, spectátoris**, m., *spectator* (27)  
**spéctō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to watch,  
 look at* (7)  
**spína**, -ae, f., *barrier (of a racetrack)* (27)  
**státim**, adv., *immediately* (5, 13)  
**státua**, -ae, f., *statue* (3)  
**stércus, stércoris**, n., *dung, manure* (21)  
**stértō, stértere, stértuī**, *to snore* (25)  
**stílus**, -ī, m., *pen* (25)  
**stō, stāre, stētī, statūrus**, *to stand* (10, 22)  
**stóla**, -ae, f., *stola (a woman's outer  
 garment)* (10)  
**strénuus**, -a, -um, *active, energetic* (2)  
     **strénuē**, adv., *strenuously, hard* (6, 13)  
**strépitus**, -ūs, m., *noise, clattering* (23, 25)  
**stríngō, stríngere, strínxī, stríctus**,  
*to draw* (26)  
     **gládium stríngere**, *to draw a sword* (26)  
**stúltus**, -a, -um, *stupid, foolish* (23)  
**stúpeō**, -ēre, -uī, *to be amazed, gape* (23)  
**sub**, prep. + abl., *under, beneath* (1, 9)  
**súbítō**, adv., *suddenly* (3, 13)  
**súi, síbi, sē, sē**, *himself, herself, oneself, itself,  
 themselves* (27)  
**sum, ésse, fúī, futūrus**, irreg., *to be*  
 (1, 14, 20, 21)  
**súmō, súmēre, súmpsi, súmptus**, *to take,  
 take up, pick out* (22)

sunt, (they) are (2)  
 súprā, adv., above, on top (21)  
 súprā, prep. + acc., above (23)  
 súrgō, súrgere, surrēxī, surrēctūrus,  
 to get up, rise (6, 21)  
 súus, -a, -um, his, her, one's, its, their (own)  
 (9, 27)

**T**  
 tabellārius, -ī, m., courier (13)  
 tabérna, -ae, f., shop (25)  
 tablīnum, -ī, n., study (26)  
 táceō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to be quiet (9)  
 Táčē!/Tacéte! Be quiet! (9)  
 tácitē, adv., silently (9, 13)  
 taedet, taedére, it bores (16)  
 tális, -is, -e, such, like this, of this kind (23)  
 támēn, adv., however, nevertheless (6, 13)  
 tándēn, adv., at last, at length (2, 13)  
 tántus, -a, -um, so great, such a big (24)  
 tántum, adv., only (15)  
 tárdus, -a, -um, slow (15)  
 tē (see tū), you (4)  
 temerārius, -a, -um, rash, reckless, bold (5)  
 témptō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to try (9)  
 témpus, témporis, n., time (2, 8, 12, 15)  
 brévī témpore, in a short time, soon (2, 12)  
 éō ípsō témpore, at that very moment (10)  
 sátis témporis, enough time (23)  
 téneō, tenére, ténuī, téntus, to hold (9, 25)  
 térra, -ae, f., earth, ground (26)  
 térreō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to frighten, terrify (4)  
 térror, térroris, m., terror, fear (22)  
 tértius, -a, -um, third (25)  
 tíbi, to you, for you (19)  
 tímeō, -ére, -uī, to fear, be afraid (to/of) (5)  
 tímīdus, -a, -um, afraid, fearful, timid (21)  
 tóga, -ae, f., toga (8)  
 tóga praetéxta, -ae, f., toga with purple border  
 (10)  
 tótus, -a, -um, all, the whole (21)  
 trádō, trádere, trádidī, tráditus,  
 to hand over (7, 22)  
 tráhō, tráhere, tráxī, tráctus, to drag,  
 pull (6, 12, 25)

lánam tráhere, to spin wool (6)  
 trémō, trémere, trémuī, to tremble (21)  
 trēs, trēs, tría, three (13, 15)  
 tríbus díebus, in three days (12, 13)  
 Tróia, -ae, f., Troy (I)  
 Troiánus, -a, -um, Trojan (I)  
 Troiánī, -órum, m. pl., the Trojans (I)  
 tū (acc. tē), you (sing.) (4, 27)  
 túlī (see férō)  
 tum, adv., at that moment, then (4, 13)  
 tumúltus, -ūs, m., uproar, commotion (25)  
 túnica, -ae, f., tunic (8)  
 túrba, -ae, f., crowd, mob (23)  
 túus, -a, -um, your (sing.) (9, 27)

**U**  
 úbi, conj., where (1), when (5)  
 Úbi...? adv., Where...? (10, 12)  
 Únde...? adv., From where...? (12)  
 ūndécimus, -a, -um, eleventh (17)  
 úndique, adv., on all sides, from all sides (23)  
 únus, -a, -um, one (15)  
 urbs, úrbis, gen. pl., úrbium, f., city (7)  
 ut, conj., as (16)  
 úxor, uxóris, f., wife (11)

**V**  
 váldē, adv., very, very much, exceedingly (19)  
 Válē!/Valéte! Goodbye! (9)  
 veheménter, adv., very much, violently, hard  
 (19)  
 vehículum, -ī, n., vehicle (13, 15)  
 vélle (see vólō)  
 vénetus, -a, -um, blue (27)  
 vénio, vénire, vénī, ventúrus, to come  
 (7, 20)  
 vérberō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to beat, whip  
 (11)  
 verbósus, -a, -um, talkative (26)  
 vértō, vértēre, vértī, vérsus, to turn (16)  
 véspērī, in the evening (18)  
 véster, véstra, véstrum, your (pl.)  
 (22, 27)  
 vēstígium, -ī, n., track, footprint, trace  
 (12, 15)

**vétō, vetāre, vétuī, vétitus, to forbid (26)**  
**véxō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to annoy (4)**  
**vía, -ae, f., road, street (10)**  
    **Vía Áppia, -ae, f., the Appian Way (11)**  
**viátor, viátoris, m., traveler (18)**  
**vícínus, -a, -um, neighboring, adjacent (1)**  
**víctor, victóris, m., conqueror, victor (27)**  
**videō, vidére, vídī, vísus, to see (4, 21)**  
    **vidétur, he/she/it seems (21)**  
**vígilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātúrus, to stay awake (19)**  
**vílicus, -ī, m., overseer, farm manager (11)**  
**vílla, -ae, f., country house (1)**  
    **vílla rústica, -ae, f., country house and farm (1)**  
**víncō, víncere, vícī, víctus, to conquer, win (27)**  
**vínea, -ae, f., vineyard (12)**

**vínnum, -ī, n., wine (25)**  
**vir, vírī, m., man, husband (3, 11)**  
    **vir óptime, sir (20)**  
**vírga, -ae, f., stick, rod, switch (13)**  
**vīs (from vólō), you want (16)**  
**vísitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to visit (23)**  
**vítō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to avoid (13)**  
**vix, adv., scarcely, with difficulty (24)**  
**vóbīs, to you, for you (pl.) (19)**  
**vócō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to call (16)**  
**vólō, vélle, vólui, irreg., to wish, want, be willing (5, 17, 20, 21)**  
    **sī vīs, if you wish, please (26)**  
**vōs, you (pl.) (8)**  
**vōx, vócis, f., voice (4)**  
    **mágnā vóce, in a loud voice (4)**  
**vult (from vólō), (he/she) wishes, wants, is willing (5, 17)**